

# Abbreviations and Acronyms Used in the Presentation

A1C: glycated hemoglobin, also known as HbA1c
AADE: American Association of Diabetes Educators
ABI: ankle-brachial index
ACC: American College of Cardiology
ACE: angiotensin-converting enzyme
ADA: American Diabetes Association
ApoB: apolipoprotein B
ARB: angiotensin receptor blocker
BG: blood glucose
BID: twice a day
BMI: body mass index
BP: blood pressure
CAD: coronary artery disease
CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CHF: congestive heart failure
CKD: chronic kidney disease
CV: cardiovascular
CVA: cerebrovascular accident
CVD: cardiovascular disease
DIAD: Detection of Ischemia in Asymptomatic Diabetics
DKA: diabetic ketoacidosis
DM: diabetes mellitus
DPP: Diabetes Prevention Program
DPP-4: dipeptidyl peptidase-4
DSME: diabetes self-management education
eAG: estimated average glucose
EASD: European Association for the Study of Diabetes
EB: evidence based
ECG: electrocardiogram
ER: emergency room
FH: family history
FDA: Food and Drug Administration
FPG: fasting plasma glucose
GAD: glutamic acid decarboxylase

GFR: glomerular filtration rate
GI: gastrointestinal
GIP: glucose-dependent insulinotropic polypeptide
GLP-1: glucagon-like peptide 1
HCTZ: hydrochlorothiazide
HDL-C: high-density lipoprotein cholesterol
HLA: human leukocyte antigen
HR: hazard ratio
HTN: hypertension
IA2: protein tyrosine phosphatase-like protein IA2
IAA: insulin autoantibodies
ICA: islet-cell antibodies
ICU: intensive care unit
IDF: International Diabetes Federation
IFG: impaired fasting glucose
IgA: immunoglobulin A
IGT: impaired glucose tolerance
IM: intramuscular
IV: intravenous
LADA: latent autoimmune diabetes
LDL-C: low-density lipoprotein cholesterol
MI: myocardial infarction
MICU: medical intensive care unit
MNT: medical nutrition therapy
NAD: no abnormalities detected
NCEP ATP III: National Cholesterol Education Program. Third Report of the Expert Panel on Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Cholesterol in Adults (Adult Treatment Panel III)
NHANES: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey
NICE-SUGAR: Normoglycemia in Intensive Care Evaluation–Survival Using Glucose Algorithm Regulation
OCP: oral contraceptive
OGTT: oral glucose tolerance test

# Abbreviations and Acronyms Used in the Presentation

PCOS: polycystic ovary syndrome
PE: physical exam
PG: plasma glucose
PMH: personal medical history
PPG: postprandial glucose
PPV: positive predictive value
PVD: peripheral vascular disease
QD: once a day
QHS: once a day at bedtime
RBC: red blood cell
RDBT: randomized double-blind trial
RRR: regular rate and rhythm
SC: subcutaneous
SMBG: self-monitoring of blood glucose
SU: sulfonylurea
T1DM: type 2 diabetes mellitus
T2DM: type 1 diabetes mellitus
TC: total cholesterol
TG: triglyceride
TZD: thiazolidinedione